**Assignment-3**

**Q.1) Identify the parts of speech (noun, verb, adjective, etc.) in the following sentence: "The cat jumped over the fence."**

* Here's the breakdown of the parts of speech in the sentence "The cat jumped over the fence":
* "The" is an article (definite article in this case).
* "cat" is a noun.
* "jumped" is a verb (past tense of the verb "jump").
* "over" is a preposition.
* "the" is an article (definite article in this case).
* "fence" is a noun.
* **So, to summarize:**
* Article: "The," "the"
* Noun: "cat," "fence"
* Verb: "jumped"
* Preposition: "over"

Note that articles and prepositions are sometimes classified as a separate part of speech called determiners and prepositions, respectively.

**Q.2) Rewrite the sentence using a different verb tense: "She sings beautifully."**

* **Sentence using a different verb tense:**
* "She sang beautifully."
* "She will sing beautifully."
* "She has sung beautifully."
* "She had sung beautifully."
* "She is singing beautifully."
* "She will be singing beautifully."
* "She has been singing beautifully."
* "She had been singing beautifully."
* "She would sing beautifully."
* "She can sing beautifully."
* "She had been singing beautifully."
* "She will have sung beautifully."
* "She is going to sing beautifully."
* "She would have sung beautifully."
* "She used to sing beautifully."

**Q.3) Fill in the blanks with the appropriate articles (a, an, the, or no article): "\_\_\_ apple a day keeps \_\_\_ doctor away."**

* **"An apple a day keeps the doctor away."**
* **Explanation:** In this sentence, the first blank requires the indefinite article "an" because the word "apple" begins with a vowel sound (pronounced as /æ/ in this case). The second blank requires the definite article "the" because it refers to a specific doctor. In this common phrase, "the doctor" implies a general understanding that there is a doctor that people are familiar with or that is commonly known. So, the correct sentence is: "An apple a day keeps the doctor away."

**Q.4) Read the passage and answer the questions that follow:** "John was tired after a long day at work. He decided to take a walk in the park to relax. As hestrolled through the park, he noticed a beautiful flower garden. The colorful blossoms brightenedhis mood."

1. **Where did John go to relax?**

* John went to the park to relax.

1. **What did he notice in the park?**

* He noticed a beautiful flower garden in the park.

1. **How did the flower garden make him feel?**

* The flower garden made him feel better or brighter.

**Q.5) Analysis of Complex Sentences:**

1. **Identify the dependent and independent clauses in the following sentence: "Although it was raining, we decided to go for a picnic."**

* **In the sentence** "Although it was raining, we decided to go for a picnic," we can identify the dependent and independent clauses as follows:
* **Dependent clause:** "Although it was raining"
* **Independent clause:** "we decided to go for a picnic"
* **Explanation:** The dependent clause "Although it was raining" introduces a condition or contrast, but it cannot stand alone as a complete sentence. It depends on the independent clause "we decided to go for a picnic" to form a complete thought. The independent clause can function as a standalone sentence because it expresses a complete idea.

1. **Rewrite the following complex sentence as two separate simple sentences: "He studied hard because he wanted to pass the exam."**

* **Here are the two separate simple sentences:**

1. He studied hard.
2. He wanted to pass the exam.

* **Explanation:** The original complex sentence, "He studied hard because he wanted to pass the exam," consists of two clauses connected by the subordinating conjunction "because." To rewrite it as two separate simple sentences, we remove the subordinating conjunction and create two independent clauses that can stand on their own. Each simple sentence expresses a separate idea without being dependent on the other.

**Q.6) Transformation of Sentences:**

1. **Combine the following sentences using a suitable conjunction: "She loves to dance. She also enjoys playing the piano."**

* **The combined sentence using a suitable conjunction would be:** "She loves to dance and she also enjoys playing the piano."
* **Explanation:** By using the coordinating conjunction "and," we can combine the two sentences: "She loves to dance" and "She also enjoys playing the piano." This conjunction connects the two related ideas, indicating that both activities are true for her.

1. **Rewrite the sentence in the passive voice: "They are building a new bridge in the city."**

* "A new bridge is being built in the city."

**Q.7) Paragraph Writing: Write a paragraph describing a memorable event or achievement in your life. Explain why it was significant to you and how it has influenced your personal growth or perspective.**

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| Life is full of many, many events. While we tend to forget most of these events, some of them do stick to our memories because of their profound meanings and values to us. Anyway, I would like to talk about one such event which, well, has helped me become the person I am today.  It was about 10 years ago, and I had just finished high school while still living with my parents in my home town. So, naturally, it was time for me to go to university. But, I didn’t want to attend just “any” university as I had prepared myself, at least I thought so during that period of time, for attending the best business college in my country except, of course, I needed to pass a very hard and comprehensive university admission test before I could actually fulfil my dream.  Anyway, as if passing a hard test wasn’t enough of a problem, when I took the test, I was actually suffering from some really bad cough and fever. So, naturally, I thought that I wasn’t going to pass the test. But, luckily, to the best surprise of my life, I did pass the admission test, and I did manage to attend the University of my dream, far away from my home town.  This event was memorable to me mainly because it was after this event I started to feel more confident, which I really lacked up until that point, about my life and its overall goals. Besides, it made me feel really happy and emotional because my years of hard work and efforts had finally paid off, even though none of my family members or friends believed that I could actually pass the test because of my illness. Finally, and probably very importantly also it allowed me to explore my life and the world around me on my own, away from the comfort of staying at home with my parents while studying at one of the best universities in my country. |

**Q.8) Story Writing: Imagine a fictional scenario where a group of engineering students discovers a hidden technology that could revolutionize the world. Write a story that explores their journey of unraveling the mysteries behind this technology, its potential impact, and the ethical dilemmas they face along the way.**

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| Once upon a time, in the bustling city of Technoville, a group of brilliant engineering students from the esteemed Galaxia University embarked on an unexpected adventure that would change their lives forever. It all began when they stumbled upon an old, dusty laboratory hidden deep within the basement of the university's engineering building.  Curiosity piqued, the students cautiously entered the forgotten laboratory. To their amazement, they discovered a secret chamber concealed behind a bookshelf. Inside, they found a peculiar device emitting a faint, otherworldly glow. As they investigated further, they realized they had stumbled upon a groundbreaking technology unlike anything they had ever seen before.  Determined to unravel the mysteries behind this hidden gem, the students dedicated themselves to studying the device day and night. They soon discovered that it harnessed the power of quantum mechanics and had the potential to revolutionize the world as they knew it. The device possessed the ability to generate clean, infinite energy, a solution to the world's growing energy crisis.  As news of their discovery spread, the students faced a flurry of emotions. Excitement intertwined with apprehension, as they understood the immense responsibility that came with possessing such a powerful technology. They were aware of the ethical dilemmas that lay before them: Who should have access to this revolutionary energy source? How could it be utilized responsibly to benefit humanity without causing harm?  The students knew they had to tread carefully. They formed a pact to keep their discovery a secret until they fully understood the technology's implications. Their journey of unraveling the mysteries behind this hidden technology became a race against time as they delved into scientific texts, consulted with experts, and conducted countless experiments.  As they made progress, the group faced external pressures from powerful organizations and government agencies that became aware of their findings. Offers of vast sums of money and promises of influence tempted some members of the team, but the core values of ethics and the desire to make a positive impact on the world prevailed. Together, they made a unanimous decision to share their findings with the world openly and transparently. They organized a global conference, inviting scientists, engineers, and representatives from various nations. On the day of the conference, the students unveiled their research, revealing the limitless potential of the hidden technology.  The revelation sparked both hope and fear. The world's leaders recognized the transformative impact this technology could have on society, but ethical debates and concerns of misuse loomed large. The students' courage in revealing their discovery helped foster an international discussion on responsible technological advancement and the importance of collaboration for the greater good.  In the end, the group of engineering students became catalysts for change, using their discovery as a platform to advocate for responsible innovation. They continued to work tirelessly, not only to further understand the technology but also to ensure its benefits were shared equitably and utilized for the betterment of all humanity.  Their journey was not without challenges, but the students embraced the responsibility that came with their discovery. They became pioneers, forging a path towards a future where the power of technology and the principles of ethics and sustainability walked hand in hand, forever reshaping the world for the better. However, their journey was not without its share of ethical dilemmas. As the students continued to explore the hidden technology, they uncovered its potential military applications. They faced a moral dilemma: Should they share this information, knowing it could lead to the development of devastating weapons?  Deep in contemplation, the group engaged in passionate debates, each member bringing their own perspectives and concerns to the table. They realized the immense power they held in their hands, and the weight of their decision hung heavily upon them. In the end, they chose to approach the authorities and international organizations, providing them with the information while urging stringent regulations to prevent misuse. Their decision was met with mixed reactions. Some applauded their integrity and foresight, while others criticized them for not keeping the technology a secret to prevent any potential harm. The students had to weather the storm of public scrutiny and navigate the complex landscape of global politics and ethics.  Despite the challenges they faced, the engineering students stood firm in their belief that transparency and responsible stewardship of the technology were the keys to harnessing its potential for the greater good. They actively collaborated with global organizations, advocating for international agreements on its usage and promoting sustainable development alongside technological advancement.  As time passed, the technology became widely known and its impact felt across the globe. It ushered in a new era of clean energy, transforming industries, and improving the quality of life for countless individuals. The students' initial discovery paved the way for a sustainable future, where reliance on fossil fuels became a thing of the past. The group of engineering students became pioneers in the field, continuing their research and working towards further advancements. Their story served as an inspiration, reminding the world of the importance of responsible innovation and the need to address the ethical implications of groundbreaking technologies.  In the end, their journey not only revolutionized the world but also shaped the students themselves. They learned the true power of knowledge, the importance of collaboration, and the impact that individuals can have when they choose to act with integrity and compassion. Through their actions, they set an example for future generations, leaving behind a legacy that would be remembered for centuries to come. |

**Q.9) Letter Writing: Imagine you are an employee at a company and you have some concerns regarding the workplace environment. Write a letter to the HR department expressing your concerns and suggesting possible solutions. Make sure to include specific examples and provide a clear explanation of the issues you have observed.**

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| More Samarth Nagesh  Student  More Group’s  Kalika Nagar, Nagar Road,  Beed-431122  24-06-2023  Artificial Intelligence and Data Science  CSMSS Engineering  The CSMSS CHH. SHAHU COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (DTE Code: 2533),  Kanchanwadi, Paithan Road,  Chh. Sambhajinagar-431001  Dear HR Department,  I hope this letter finds you well. I am writing to express my concerns regarding certain aspects of the workplace environment at our company. As an employee who is committed to the success and growth of our organization, I believe it is crucial to address these issues and work towards finding solutions that will contribute to a more positive and productive work environment for everyone.  Firstly, one of the primary concerns I have observed is the lack of effective communication between different teams and departments. There have been instances where important information or updates were not properly communicated, resulting in delays, misunderstandings, and ultimately affecting overall productivity. This lack of communication often leads to duplication of efforts and unnecessary challenges that could easily be avoided.  Additionally, there seems to be a limited focus on employee engagement and recognition within our workplace. While we are a hardworking team, it is important to acknowledge and appreciate the efforts of individuals who consistently go above and beyond their responsibilities. Recognizing employee achievements and creating a culture of appreciation would not only boost morale but also foster a more positive and motivated workforce.  Furthermore, there are instances where work-life balance seems to be overlooked. Many employees, including myself, have noticed a growing trend of long working hours and a constant expectation of being available even outside regular working hours. This not only affects our personal lives but also has a negative impact on our overall well-being and job satisfaction. Striking a healthy balance between work and personal life is essential for employee happiness and long-term productivity.  In light of these concerns, I would like to propose a few possible solutions. Firstly, implementing a more robust communication system, such as regular team meetings, clear email guidelines, and project management tools, can help streamline information flow and enhance collaboration among teams. Encouraging open and transparent communication channels will foster a more inclusive and productive work environment.  Secondly, it would be beneficial to establish a formal employee recognition program that acknowledges and rewards outstanding performance and contributions. This can take the form of regular employee appreciation events, recognition certificates, or even small gestures of appreciation, which can go a long way in boosting employee motivation and job satisfaction.  Lastly, promoting work-life balance can be achieved by introducing flexible work arrangements, such as remote work options, flexible schedules, or designated wellness breaks during the workday. Encouraging employees to prioritize their well-being and personal lives will ultimately result in higher productivity, reduced burnout, and increased job satisfaction.  I genuinely believe that addressing these concerns and implementing these suggestions will not only enhance the overall workplace environment but also contribute to the long-term success and growth of our company. I am confident in the HR department's ability to take these matters into consideration and work towards finding suitable solutions.  Thank you for your attention to this matter. I would welcome the opportunity to discuss these concerns further or provide any additional information if needed. I appreciate your dedication to creating a positive work environment for all employees.  Sincerely,  More Samath Nagesh  AI&DS3033  9420028460 |

**Q.10) Precis Writing:**

1. **Read the following passage and write a concise precis summarizing the main ideas and key points:**

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| "In today's fast-paced world, time management is crucial for success. Effective time management allows individuals to prioritize tasks, meet deadlines, and maintain a healthy work-life balance. It involves setting goals, creating schedules, and utilizing productivity tools. By efficiently managing time, individuals can reduce stress, increase productivity, and achieve their objectives. Time management skills are essential in both personal and professional settings, and mastering this skill can lead to greater efficiency and overall satisfaction in life." Remember, when writing a precis, you need to capture the essence of the passage while maintaining its main ideas and important details, all within a concise and coherent summary. |

* **Precis:** Effective time management is essential in today's fast-paced world for success. It enables individuals to prioritize tasks, meet deadlines, and maintain work-life balance. Key components include goal setting, scheduling, and using productivity tools. Efficient time management reduces stress, boosts productivity, and helps achieve objectives. Mastering time management skills is vital in personal and professional settings, leading to greater efficiency and overall life satisfaction.

**Q.11) Paraphrasing: Rewrite the following sentence using different words with the same meaning: "The book was written by a famous author."**

* **Sentence:**
* "A renowned writer authored the book."
* The book was penned by an acclaimed author.
* A well-known writer is the author of the book.
* The book has been written by a widely celebrated author.
* An esteemed author is responsible for writing the book.
* The book bears the signature of a renowned writer.

**Q.12) E-mail Writing: Write an e-mail to your teacher requesting an extension for an assignment. Explain the reasons for needing the extension and suggest a new deadline.**

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| Subject: Request for Extension for Assignment-5 of ES&D  Dear Rishikesh Jagtap Sir,  I hope this email finds you well. I am writing to kindly request an extension for the Assignment-5 of ES&D due 24/06/2023. I apologize for any inconvenience this may cause and I appreciate your understanding in this matter.  The reason for my request is that unforeseen circumstances have arisen, impacting my ability to complete the assignment within the given timeframe. Specifically, [briefly explain the reasons such as personal or family issues, health concerns, or any other valid reason]. These unexpected circumstances have significantly hindered my progress, and I believe that an extension would allow me to submit a high-quality assignment that reflects my true capabilities.  Considering the circumstances, I would like to suggest a new deadline of 25/06/2023 This additional time will enable me to address the challenges I am currently facing and produce a well-researched and comprehensive submission. I assure you that I am fully committed to completing the assignment to the best of my ability if granted this extension.  I understand the importance of timely submissions and I genuinely regret having to make this request. However, I believe that an extension in this particular situation would lead to a more accurate representation of my efforts and dedication to the assignment.  I would greatly appreciate your consideration of my request. If you have any concerns or require any further information, please do not hesitate to let me know. Thank you for your understanding and support.  Sincerely,  More Samarth Nagesh  AI3033  9420028460 |

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